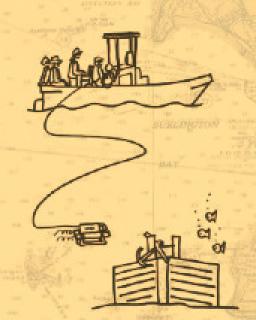
#### Lake Champlain shipwreck survey

#### challenges, solutions and some cool stories

rachael miller shipwrecktour.com





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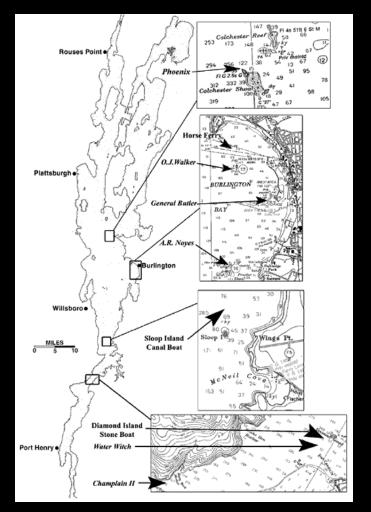


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## Lake Champlain Underwater Historic Preserve



- 9 wrecks
- Free and open to the public
- Within safe recreational diving limits
- Mostly merchant ships from 1800's

#### Equipment



- 27' Panga I/O
- House bank/800w inverter
- Deep Blue/Explorer
- Tritech SeaSprite
- Neutral tether
- Radio Shack powered splitter
- Pinnacle Video Transfer with 16G thumb drive
- Ray Marine E Series
  sunlight readable screen

# The Burlington Horse Ferry Fragile



- 50-60' of water
- Low-moderate
  current
- One of a kind
- Paddlewheel spokes extremely fragile
- Scuttled between 1820-1840









## Solutions

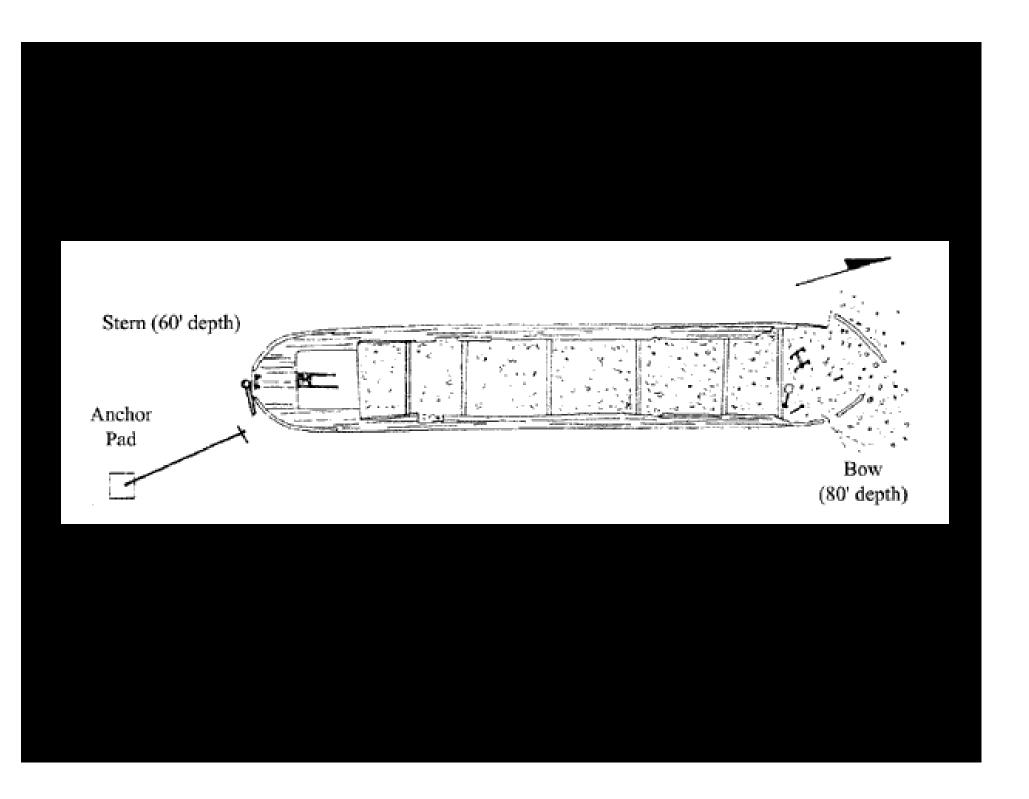


- Neutral tether
- Planned route
- 90 degree navigation
- Depth control
- Just enough tether
- Tether checks

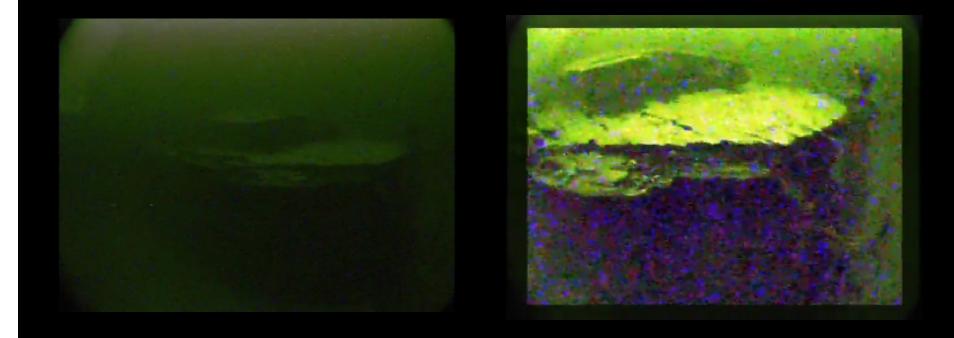
### A.R. Noyes - Coal Barge Darkness



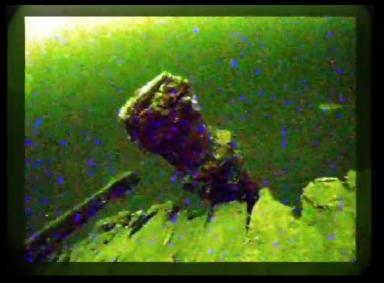
- 60-80' of water
- Moderate current
- Very dark
- Sharp, jagged structure
- Fell off the tow and sank October 1884



#### Solutions:



Lyyn Image Enhancement





- Stay close
- Move slow



## Phoenix - Steamboat Current and Low Visibility

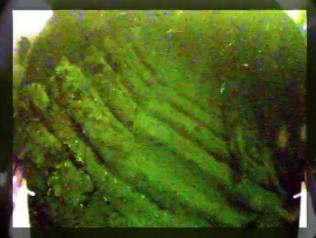




- 60-110' of water
- In open lake
- Moderate-strong current
- Low visibility
- Sunk by fire: 1819, suspected arson

#### Solutions





- Extra tether
- Stay very, very close
- Plan on viewing sections each dive rather than whole boat

## Waterwitch - Schooner Current and Low Visibility

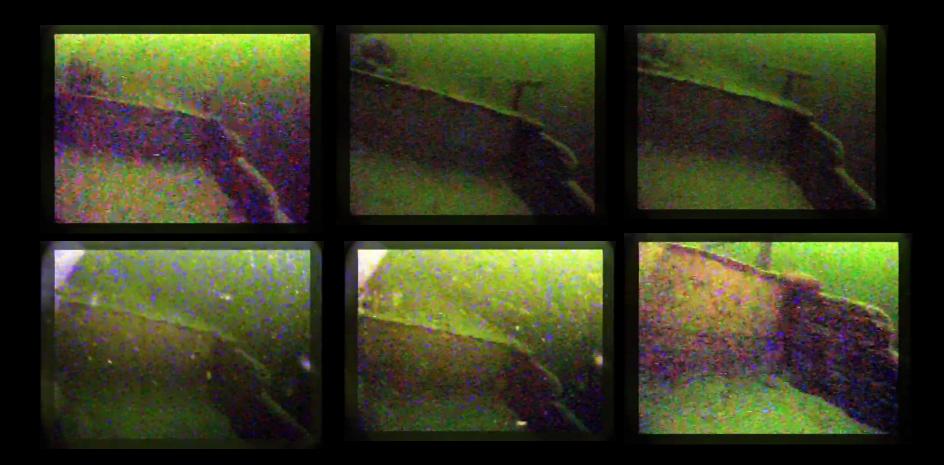




- 90' of water
- Strong current
- At mouth of river
- Very low visibility
- Steamboat converted into schooner
- Sunk in gale, April 1866

#### Solutions

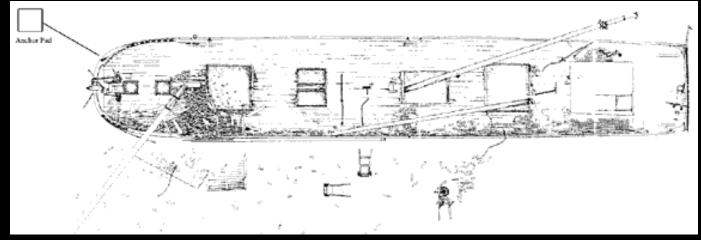
- Need a lot of tether
- Good comm between pilot and tether handler
- Must get very close
  to target
- Once there, stay there and move slowly
- Explore small section thoroughly, ascend and repeat on next section



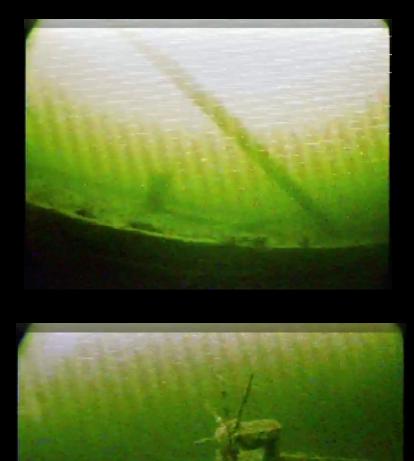
- Experiment with lights and Lyynification while focusing on one feature
- Be ready to adjust as you fly along

- What NOT to do
- In this case...
  - Too far away from features
  - Moving around too fast rather than focusing on a feature
  - Worst: trying to turn around by turning (must reverse first then turn)

## OJ Walker - Canal Schooner Obstacles



- 65-75' of water
- Low-moderate current
- Masts at odd angles
- Very fragile wheel spokes
- Sunk by weather and captain's laziness in May 1895







#### Solutions:





- Planned route
- Go slow
- Use compass
- Use boat structure as guide
- Consider current
- Be ready to follow tether back

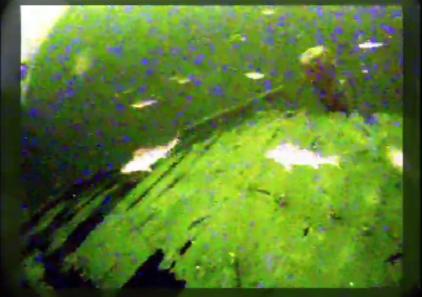












#### Champlain II - Luxury Steamboat



- 15-35' of water
- 163' of original 244' of boat length remains
- Sunk by stupidity July 1875







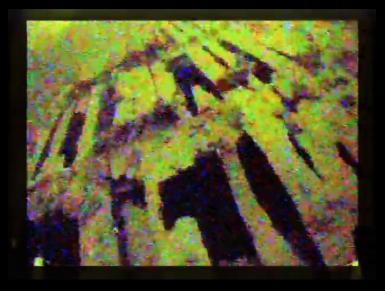






#### Lessons Learned





- Bring everything you could possibly need every outing
  - Down weights
  - Extra tether
- Go slow
- Stay close
- If alone, rest on bottom to handle tether or explore section by section - ascend and retrieve tether between each dive

#### When in Vermont...





www.shipwrecktour.com 802-578-6120 rachael@shipwrecktour.com